

# M.Sc. (PREVIOUS) EXAMINATION, 2015-16 Zoology - IV (General Physiology)

### Attempt all five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the following in not more than 25 words:-
  - (a) Winter sleep
  - (b) Respiratory Alkalosis
  - (c) Osmoconformers
  - (d) Chloride shift
  - (e) Heatstroke
  - (f) Jacobson's organ
  - (g) Steroid Hormones
  - (h) Ecolocation
  - (i) Erythropoietin
  - (j) Trophic hormones
  - (k) Oxygen deficient stress
  - (l) Homeostasis
  - (m) Calcitonin
  - (n) Myoglobin
  - (o) Haemostasis
  - (p) Acromegaly
  - (q) Prostaglandins
  - (r) Ketone bodies
  - (s) Parkinson's disease
  - (t) Bohr's Effect in Gaseous Exchange.
- 2. Write notes on following (any two):-

- (a) Hybernation and aestivation
- (b) Poikilotherm animals
- (c) Mesonephric and metanephric kidney
- (d) Synapses
- 3. Write notes on following (any two):-
  - (a) Auditory receptors
  - (b) Memory and learning
  - (c) Yoga and their effects
  - (d) Role of prolactin hormones.
- 4. What happens if calcium concentration decreases in muscle? Give detail account of muscle construction and various theories about muscle construction.

#### Or

Describe about functional unit of kidney and give detail account on urine formation process.

5. Describe various types of hormones and hormone action.

## Or

Describe stress biology of environmental stress and body exercise.



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- 1. Explain the following in not more than 25 words:-
  - (a) Endotherm
  - (b) Torpor
  - (c) Osmoregulation
  - (d) Hypoxia
  - (e) Actin
  - (f) Influx of Na
  - (g) "Z" line
  - (h) Synaptic cleft
  - (i) Olfactory receptors
  - (j) Rods
  - (k) Synapse
  - (l) Memory
  - (m) Stress
  - (n) Acclimation
  - (o) Milk letdown hormone
  - (p) Homeostasis
  - (q) Eccentric contraction of muscle
  - (r) Hashiomoto's disease
  - (s) Rathke's pouch
  - (t) Autocrine regulation
- 2. Write notes on:-

- (a) Echolocation in bat.
- (b) Effects of starvation

Or

- (a) Meditation
- (b) Mechanism of hormonal action.
- 3. Explain the following:-
  - (a) Cori cycle
  - (b)  $N_2$  Narcosis

### Or

- a) Counter-current heat exchanger
- b) Excitation-contraction coupling
- 4. Write an account on the molecular theory of muscle contraction.

## Or

Describe the phylogeny of endocrine glands.

5. Describe the physiological response to oxygen deficient stress.

#### Or

Explain in detail about adenohypophyseal hormones.